

The syllabus

Learning objectives, text type, overview of unit

Finding a home	Reading focus: Text type: Overview:	Reading for information Advertisements for homes Learners watch a video introduction, work on key vocabulary, and read four advertisements for homes. They tackle two kinds of comprehension activity: identifying facilities in each home; and matching people with the most suitable home. Learners then listen to a dialogue between two home seekers and fill in a website form. Finally, they go online to find their dream home.
Taking a course	Reading focus: Text type:	Understanding why you are reading Website postings for part-time courses
	Overview:	Learners watch a video introduction, read an authentic advertisement for a course and work on key vocabulary for enrolling on a course. They then look at a more detailed advertisement for the course and answer comprehension questions. Next, learners listen to a telephone conversation where someone enrols on a course, and fill in a form. Finally, they match course details with a brief description of what they will learn.
Reading a story	Reading focus:	Reading for pleasure
	Text type:	Graded readers, a fable
	Overview:	Learners watch a video introduction on the benefits of extensive reading and go on to read a story and answer comprehension questions. The next activity is to match contrasting vocabulary with different characters in the story. Finally, learners look at different genres of graded readers, and visit websites to find graded readers.
Using a dictionary	Reading focus:	Dictionary skills
	Text type:	Postings to a web forum; a recipe
	Overview:	Learners watch a video introduction and read a student's comments about dictionaries. They then read postings from an Internet forum on the topic of dictionaries and answer questions. Learners practise arranging words in alphabetical order; and reflect on which words they can guess and which they should look up. They look up words in a recipe, and, finally,



		visit dictionary sites.
Making a journey	Reading focus:	Learning vocabulary in topics
	Text type:	Dialogue; note from a friend
	Overview:	Learners watch a video introduction and work on key vocabulary. They then look at different ways of learning vocabulary: by matching words and picture by seeing words in a text; by saying words out loud; by using the target words in a writing activity. Finall they visit three airline websites to find information, and reflect on the new vocabulary they have seen on the websites.
Finding a job	Reading focus:	Understanding prefixes and suffixes
	Text type:	Job advertisements
	Overview:	Learners read four job advertisements with gaps, an complete them by dragging down key vocabulary items. They then match job seekers with the jobs advertised. Next comes a video introduction to prefixes and suffixes, and a practice exercise where they work on affixes in questions and answers from job interviews. Finally, learners develop their own affix charts and finish by revising vocabulary.
Reading a newspaper	Reading focus:	Understanding a newspaper article
	Text type:	Newspaper articles
	Overview:	Learners watch a video and visit online newspaper websites; they look at how headings can help them predict content. The focus of the unit is an authentic newspaper article: learners predict the content, and work on comprehension and vocabulary activities. Finally, they reflect on what they have learned and read two more articles.
Making friends	Reading focus:	Reading for information
	Text type:	Postings from pen friend websites
	Overview:	Learners watch a video and work on key vocabulary items. They read four pen friend postings and answe
		the postings. Here, they match descriptions with
Reading an email	Reading focus:	photos. Finally, they write a description of themselve



	Overview:	Learners read two emails and reflect on <i>how</i> they read them; a video then gives an introduction to good and bad ways of reading, and the concept of 'chunking'. Learners read the emails again and answer questions. They go on to read a series of other 'school documents', including reports and notes from the principal. There is also an activity on learning words in 'chunks'.
Finding information	Reading focus: Text type:	Scanning Email inbox; food label; bank statement
	Overview:	Learners complete a listening task and reflect on why scanning is an important skill; they go on to watch a video on how to scan. In the practice exercises that follow, learners scan an email inbox, a food packet and a bank statement. Finally, they think about the other items they scan in their daily life.

Writing to a pen friend	Reading focus:	Guessing words you don't know
	Text type:	Pen friend letters / emails
	Overview:	Learners watch a video introduction to guessing unknown words. They then practise this skill before reading a pen friend letter, working on vocabulary and answering questions. They complete another letter, visit a website and write a letter themselves.
Cooking chicken	Reading focus:	Scanning for specific information
	Text type:	Recipes
	Overview:	Learners watch a video, write down some cooking words, and match words with pictures. They read four chicken recipes, answer questions, and complete two scanning activities. Finally, they go online and research two more recipes.
The doctor says	Reading focus:	Using headings to help reading
('A newsletter' in the	Text type:	Newsletters
North American version)	Overview:	Learners watch a video introduction to using headings to help them read, predict content from headlines, and then match those headlines with the real content. The next stage is to look at headings

Pre-Intermediate Level



		from a newsletter and predict the content. After this they read the newsletter and answer questions. Learners then apply the same skill to newspaper pictures. Finally, they read a second newsletter article and research the topic of headaches.
Choosing a holiday	Reading focus:	Understanding fact and opinion
	Text type:	Holiday brochure
	Overview:	Learners watch a video and predict the words they will see in a holiday brochure. They match different words to different text types (a brochure, a recipe and a grammar book), and read a brochure on the Thai island of Phuket. They then work on vocabulary and answer questions. Finally, they think about how the words chosen by the writer reflect on the reliability and accuracy of the text.
Travel advice	Reading focus:	Reading aloud
	Text type:	Travel 'postcards' sent to a magazine
	Overview:	Learners watch a video introduction and think about when they read aloud. They read a series of travel 'postcards', answer questions and listen to them being read. They reconstruct one of the texts, and practise reading the 'postcards' aloud. Finally, they write their own travel postcards.
Struck by lightning	Reading focus:	Understanding suffixes
	Text type:	Newspaper article
	Overview:	Learners watch a video introduction and complete a short pre-reading quiz about lightning. They then read an article on lightning and answer questions. Following an introduction to affixes, they focus on suffixes in the text. They then build words using fou different suffixes. Finally learners go online to research the weather.
Health matters: food	Reading focus:	Signpost words: and, but, so
	Text type:	Information pamphlet
	Overview:	Learners watch a video introduction to 'signpost' words. Then they read a leaflet about veganism, looking at vocabulary and answering questions. The next stage is to focus on the use of <i>and</i> , <i>but</i> and <i>so</i>



		the unit by writing a short essay.
Health matters: yoga	Reading focus:	Choosing which words to learn
	Text type:	Radio interview
	Overview:	Learners watch a video introduction and, in a pre- reading activity, write sentences about yoga. They then read and listen to a radio interview on the subject, work on vocabulary and answer questions. Finally, they think about how they learn vocabulary, and which words they choose to learn.
Rent-a-Pet	Reading focus:	Matching nouns and pronouns
	Text type:	Article; email
	Overview:	In this unit, learners focus on pronouns and possessive adjectives and relate them to the nouns they refer to. Following a video introduction, they read an article about a woman who rents out pets. They answer questions, and complete two activities on pronouns and possessive adjectives. Finally, they read an email with the pronouns and possessive adjectives highlighted.
Please help me!	Reading focus:	Functional language: giving advice
	Text type:	Magazine advice column
	Overview:	This unit focuses on problems and advice in the context of a newspaper advice column. Learners watch a video, pre-learn vocabulary, and read three problems for which they suggest advice. They then read the advice given by a columnist, answer questions, and look at functional language for giving advice. Finally, they write advice for three more problems.

Intermediate Level

My wedding day	Reading focus:	Reading for information
	Text type:	Website postings
	Overview:	Learners watch a video introduction, work on vocabulary for weddings and do a pre-reading activity on mishaps at weddings. They then read three postings from an Internet forum on wedding disasters, and answer questions. Finally, learners read about wedding traditions from around the world, and finish with a web quest on the movie



		`Father of the Bride'.
Different cultures	Reading focus:	Inference: words and meaning
	Text type:	Newspaper article; parody
	Overview:	In this unit, learners focus on different cultures. After a video introduction, they read an article about travel in Roman times and compare it with travel today in a comprehension activity. They go on to read a spoof account of a visit to the South Pacific, and compare the 'customs' described to modern life. Finally, they visit a website and read about the Romans and their customs.
Dangerous sports	Reading focus:	Learning vocabulary in topics
	Text type:	Text on the history of bungee jumping
	Overview:	Learners watch a video introduction and work on vocabulary for sports; they research how relatively dangerous different sports are. They then read about bungee jumping and answer questions before listening to an interview on parachute jumping. Finally, learners note vocabulary for bungee jumping and parachuting, and finish by writing about another sport.
Txtz n emsgs	Reading focus:	Email and SMS abbreviations
	Text type:	Exchange of emails, SMS messages; article
	Overview:	Learners watch a video introduction to SMS language. They pre-learn vocabulary, and read an exchange of emails and text messages on booking a holiday. They then focus on SMS abbreviations and read an article about research into the use of SMS language by school children. Finally, learners download a worksheet on email style.
Vincent van Gogh	Reading focus:	Understanding topic sentences
	Text type:	Encyclopaedia entry
	Overview:	This unit focuses on topic sentences. Learners watch a video introduction and then complete a listening exercise about topic sentences. They look at four topic sentences, and predict the content of the paragraphs, before matching sentences from the paragraphs with the correct topic sentences. They read an encyclopaedia entry on van Gogh and answer questions before going online and



		researching other artists.
I love my dictionary!	Reading focus:	Dictionary skills (1)
	Text type:	Article from a student newsletter
	Overview:	In this unit, learners look at different dictionary skills: alphabetical order, looking up meanings, spelling, pronunciation, and example sentences. They read an article from a student newsletter, comparing electronic and paper dictionaries, answer comprehension questions, and complete an activity on looking up words you <i>hear</i> . Finally, learners find their own example sentences in newspapers.
Using a dictionary	Reading focus:	Dictionary skills (2)
	Text type:	Extracts from dictionaries
	Overview:	In this second unit on dictionaries, learners watch a video introduction and reflect on comments about dictionaries made by different students. They look at how grammar is explained in a dictionary, and try a dictionary quiz. The second part of the unit looks at homophones, and British vs North American English. Finally, learners visit websites for paper and online dictionaries.
We're losing the pilot	Reading focus:	Learning vocabulary in topics
	Text type:	Magazine feature article
	Overview:	Learners start by watching an introductory video and working on the vocabulary of flying. They read an interview about a flight that went wrong and answer questions. They then look at how words can be grouped (by topic, cause and effect, collocation and so on). Finally, learners apply this in two activities based around a listening text, the story of another flight disaster.
Buried Treasure	Reading focus:	Learning how to proof read
	Text type:	Stories about pirates and buried treasure
	Overview:	This unit introduces learners to the fundamentals of proof reading. Following a video introduction, they proof read an initial text. They then focus on the kind of errors they found and apply this to a second text. There is a presentation of proof reading techniques, which learners try out on a third and final text.



Saving the world?	Reading focus:	Reading critically
	Text type:	Article written by a pressure group
	Overview:	This unit helps learners to think about the importance of reading critically. Vocabulary of the environment is pre-taught, and they read an article
		about measures that can be taken to 'save the
		world'. They then look at the article again and think
		about which assertions are true and which may not
		be true, before applying the same critical approach
		to postings on an environmental website. The unit
		finishes with a short essay on the environment, and
		a website where learners can research the essay.

Upper Intermediate Level

Why are you reading?	Reading focus:	Reading strategies; dictionaries
	Text type:	Article from a student newsletter
	Overview:	This unit focuses on the different ways in which we read: skimming, scanning, reading for pleasure, reading for recognition and so on. There is a video introduction followed by an article on reading from a student newsletter. Learners then look at different texts and decide how they should read them. They make a chart, listing everything they read on two separate days, and noting how they read these texts. Finally, there is an introduction to dictionaries, followed by a dictionary quiz.
Let's love sharks!	Reading focus:	Skimming; gathering information
	Text type:	Encyclopaedia entry
	Overview:	In this unit, learners gather information from different sources and write an essay. They watch a video introduction, skim a text about sharks, and then read it in detail and answer questions. They listen to a lecture (which they can also read), work on vocabulary, and bring the relevant information together in an essay.
How to lose weight	Reading focus:	Identifying the main idea
	Text type:	Advertisements for diets
	Overview:	Learners watch a video introduction and consider polite and impolite ways of describing a person's weight. They read about four diets and identify the



Heading focus:theory behind each diet before answering comprehension questions. They then listen to a dietician discussing fad diets before going on to make up their own fad diet.The smoking banReading focus:Focusing on key arguments Learners watch a video introduction and read possings to a website about the smoking ban. Deriview:Learners watch a video introduction and read possings to a website about the smoking ban. They work on vocabulary, answer questions and identify the main argument of each post. The next step is to identify the language used in making these arguments. Learners complete the unit by writing an essay on the legitimacy of the smoking ban.A short story competitionReading focus:Tackling idiomsOverview:Tackling idiomsCompetitionReading focus:Tackling idiomsOverview:Tack type:Email from a friend; advertisement for a competition of the idioms in the email by looking at the context, and apply this skill in a second exercise. They then read the adivertisement for the competition, answer comprehension questions, and finally, 'nert' the competition by writing a story.It's magic!Reading focus:Understanding synonymsText type:Feature article Overview:The unit starts with a video introduction and a pre- reading task in which learners write about magic tricks they have seen. They then read an article about magic and answer questions. The next stage is to focus on synonyms and near synonyms in the article. There is a presentation on how learners can use synonyms to guess unknown words, and this technique is applied in a text on Houdini, Finally, learners listen to a magician taking about giving a magic show, and th			
Text type:Postings from a web forumOverview:Learners watch a video introduction and read postings to a website about the smoking ban. They work on vocabulary, answer questions and identify the main argument of each post. The next step is to identify the language used in making these arguments. Learners complete the unit by writing an essay on the legitimacy of the smoking ban.A short story competitionReading focus:Tackling idiomsText type:Email from a friend; advertisement for a competition Overview:Overview:The unit starts with a video introduction and an email about a writing competition. Learners practise guessing the meanings of the idioms in the email by looking at the context, and apply this skill in a second exercise. They then read the advertisement for the competition, new comprehension questions, and finally, 'enter' the competition by writing a story.It's magic!Reading focus:Understanding synonymsText type:Feature articleOverview:Overview:The unit starts with a video introduction and a pre- reading task in which learners write about magic tricks they have seen. They then read an article about magic and answer questions. The next stage is to focus on synonyms and near synonyms in the article. There is a presentation on how learners can use synonyms to guess unknown words, and this technique is applied in a text on Houdini. Finally, learners listen to a magician taiking about giving a magic show, and they try two tricks themselves.Animals learn to speak Text type:Magazine article Overview:Learners watch a video introduction on how headings can help reading. They look at headings from a text			comprehension questions. They then listen to a dietician discussing fad diets before going on to
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		Overview:	can help reading. They look at headings from a text



		matching the correct heading to each paragraph. They answer questions on an initial article about human-animal communication, and then match headings to a second article. Finally, they listen to a story, and answer comprehension questions.
Wireless gaming	Reading focus:	Understanding SMS language
	Text type:	Postings from a web forum
	Overview:	The focus of this unit is SMS language. Learners watch a video introduction and move on to a series of posts on wireless gaming, with comprehension activities. In two further exercises, they focus on identifying the SMS abbreviations in the posts (e.g. gd, convo, rite, sum1).
Death of the	Reading focus:	Understanding signpost words
newspaper	Text type:	Newspaper articles
	Overview:	Learners watch a video introduction and complete an exercise on the vocabulary of newspapers. They then read an article on the decline of print media, answer questions, and focus on signpost words and phrases (<i>despite, in other words, as, while</i>). Using these words and phrases, they then complete a second article on the rise of online media. Finally, they find further examples of how these are used in newspapers.
A paper plane	Reading focus:	Reading instructions
	Text type:	Instructions
	Overview:	This unit focuses on instructions, for which readers need to know the exact meanings of words. Following a video introduction and vocabulary work, learners follow three separate sets of instructions: to make a paper plane, to make a police report, and to tie a knot.

Pre-Advanced Level

Fat for a Day	Reading focus:	Understanding time in a text
	Text type:	Feature articles
	Overview:	Learners watch a video introduction on how writers
		use time indicators to help readers navigate through



		a text. They read a 'day in the life' article and improve it. They then drag down time indicators to improve a second article, before answering comprehension questions.
Reading a novel	Reading focus:	Developing prediction skills
	Text type:	Extracts from a novel
	Overview:	The focus of this unit is prediction. Learners watch a video introduction and read background information to a scene from 'Far from the Madding Crowd'. They predict what will come next before reading the extract. Learners then answer comprehension questions before predicting what will happen in later scenes, and finding out whether their predictions were correct. Finally, they visit two websites that highlight popular novels.
Reading a newspaper	Reading focus:	Organisation in newspapers
	Text type:	Extracts from newspapers
	Overview:	Learners watch a video introduction on the benefits of reading newspapers in English. They identify different sections in a newspaper and their contents, before matching extracts from articles to the correct sections. Learners go on to read three articles from the health section and answer comprehension questions. Finally, they complete a questionnaire about their own reading habits.
My week	Reading focus:	Reading for detail
	Text type:	'A day in the life' article
	Overview:	The focus of this article is an account of a typical week for the CEO of a cosmetics company. Learners watch an introduction and predict what the CEO will do. They then read his 'diary', work on vocabulary and answer questions. In the next activity, they categorise his activities (e.g. analysing, planning and so on). Finally, they research different jobs on the Internet.
Dangerous fashions	Reading focus:	Headings
	Text type:	Encyclopaedia entries
	Overview:	Learners watch a video introduction explaining how headings can help reading. They start by matching headings to four different fashion topics; they



		identify key vocabulary and answer comprehension questions. They then apply the same skill to matching headings and contents in an encyclopaedia entry on tattoos. Finally, they write about modern fashions, and visit two websites.
Dolphins	Reading focus:	Learning vocabulary in topics
	Text type:	Feature article; encyclopaedia entry
	Overview:	In this unit, learners read an article, identify key vocabulary in a topic, and then use that vocabulary in a second text and in an essay. The unit starts wit a video introduction, moves on to a feature article o dolphins and an encyclopaedia entry on the same subject. It concludes with an essay task for which learners research the topic of dolphin therapy.
Hello, I'm your	Reading focus:	Understanding suffixes
burglar!	Text type:	Feature article from a careers magazine
	Overview:	Learners watch a video introduction and complete a pre-reading task. They read an article about restorative justice, answer questions, and focus on suffixes used in the text. They then look at how suffixes can help expand their vocabulary, and use the suffixes they have learned in a second text. Finally, they reflect on how suffixes are used, and write a short essay.
The Final Descent	Reading focus:	Guessing unknown words
	Text type:	Talk by a teacher
	Text type: Overview:	Talk by a teacher The focus of this unit is guessing vocabulary from context. Following a video introduction, learners guess the meanings of words from websites by looking at the words around them. They read an article about a skiing accident and answer comprehension questions. The next activity focuses on different ways of guessing vocabulary (from cognates, from context, from affixes). Learners fill the gaps in a second text with the approximate meanings, using contexts as clues, and finish by visiting a movie website.
Mysteries	Overview:	The focus of this unit is guessing vocabulary from context. Following a video introduction, learners guess the meanings of words from websites by looking at the words around them. They read an article about a skiing accident and answer comprehension questions. The next activity focuses on different ways of guessing vocabulary (from cognates, from context, from affixes). Learners fill the gaps in a second text with the approximate meanings, using contexts as clues, and finish by
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	writers express contrast. They read a text about the life of Antoine de Saint-Exupery, identify key vocabulary and answer questions. There is a presentation on how writers use <i>but, however,</i> <i>despite, although</i> and <i>nevertheless</i> , and learners look at how these words are used in the text. Finally, they complete a text on the life of Amelia Earhart, using the same words.
- .	ing focus: Enjoying your reading
Text t	type: Poem; newspaper article; extract from a novel
Overv	view: This unit is all about reading for pleasure. Readers watch a video introduction and complete two
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	activities on how they can use (a) blurbs and
	(b) websites to find appealing texts. Then they read an authentic newspaper article, a poem and the first

Advanced Level

The Jaipur Limb	Reading focus:	Guessing unknown words
	Text type:	Interview
	Overview:	Learners watch a video introduction to the skill of guessing unknown words. They read an interview and guess the meanings of words by looking at the context, before going on to answer questions. They practise the skill again in a separate but related text, and, finally, they write an essay on development, the topic of the unit.
Ecotourism	Reading focus:	Observation and inference
	Text type:	Letter from a tourist
	Overview:	In this unit learners learn to differentiate between observation and inference. They start with a short text in which they try to infer meaning; and they go on to do the same with a photograph. They apply the skill of inference to a letter, and then use their inference skills to guess the origins of six texts. Finally, learners listen to an interview, visit two websites, and write an essay.
Fashion	Reading focus:	Understanding reference words
	Text type:	Feature article on fashion
		In this unit, learners look at how writers use



		referencing words to make a text cohesive. They watch a video introduction, read a text about Swatch watches and answer comprehension questions. They then revisit the text and explore the concept of cohesion – the devices which make a text hang together. In the next activity learners look at a text on Tag Heuer watches, and rewrite it to make it more cohesive. They also look at how other writers use cohesive devices (in newspapers, for example). Finally, they create their own advertisement for a watch.
Mythical beasts	Reading focus:	Ignoring unknown words
	Text type:	Newspaper article; 'postcards' from enthusiasts
	Overview:	Learners watch a video introduction to the skill of ignoring unknown words, and read texts with sever words omitted. They then answer questions on thes texts. This is followed by a teacher giving a short talk on when to look up unknown words that have been guessed. Learners apply this to the texts they have read. Finally, they research and write about mythical beasts.
The killing fields	Reading focus:	Understanding topic sentences
(`A lethal legacy' in the North American	Text type:	Feature article; website extract; press release
version)	Overview:	Learners watch a video introduction and listen to a teacher talking about topic sentences. They look at four topic sentences and predict the content of the paragraphs, before matching content from the paragraphs with the correct topic sentences. Next, they read an article about land mines in Cambodia and answer questions. They then read another text on land mine clearance with the topic sentences removed. Learners write their own topic sentences and compare them with the original. Finally, they read a government press release on land mines.
Laughter	Reading focus:	Humour in a text
	Text type:	Newspaper article
	Overview:	Learners watch a video introduction, read an article about the use of humour as therapy and answer comprehension questions. The next stage is for learners to listen to a comedian talking about jokes to identify different kinds of jokes, and to complete



		text on the do's and don'ts of telling jokes. Finally, they then practise telling jokes, and read five jokes from different countries.
The War Poets (1)	Reading focus:	Reading and interpreting a poem
	Text type:	Poem
	Overview:	Learners watch a video introduction to the poem they will read, <i>The Soldier</i> by Rupert Brooke. They learn some vocabulary. They read and listen to the poem, and answer comprehension questions. Then learners listen to an account of the life of Rupert Brooke, and put ten events in his life in order. They go back to the poem and practise reciting it. Finally, they research the life of another War Poet, Wilfred Owen.
The War Poets (2)	Reading focus:	Contrasting two poems
	Text type:	Poems
	Overview:	In this unit, learners read another war poems, <i>Dulce</i> <i>et Decorum est</i> by Wilfred Owen. They start by contrasting the vocabulary in this poem with that in <i>The Soldier</i> , which they read in the previous unit. Then they read and listen to the poem, and answer comprehension questions. Next, learners contrast the central ideas of the two poems, and write a shor essay. Finally, learners read, and listen to, another war poem: <i>Do not Stand at my Grave and Weep</i> .
Organising	Reading focus:	Organisation and structure of a text
information	Text type:	Text book extract; incident report
	Overview:	This unit focuses on the ways different texts are organised, for example dictionaries, encyclopaedias, reports and websites. Learners think about the organisation and structure of different texts and the look at three in detail: a grammar book, an incident report and an index.
Find it – FAST!	Reading focus:	Scanning for specific information
	Text type:	Price list; feature article; science articles
	Overview:	Learners watch an introductory video and reflect on (a) why scanning is an important skill, and (b) how to scan effectively. In the practice exercises that follow, learners scan a price list, an article about the



also listen to a teacher talking about when it is useful to scan, and they complete an exercise.